St. Thomas-on-the-Bourne - 30 June 2024

Supporting Refugees: From Charity to Solidarity

Rachel Ellis - Chief Exec, Refugee Support



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Presentation structure

- A counter narrative: Displacement at a global, European and UK context
- What does dignified support for refugees look like?
- Challenges and opportunities
- Informal Q&A session



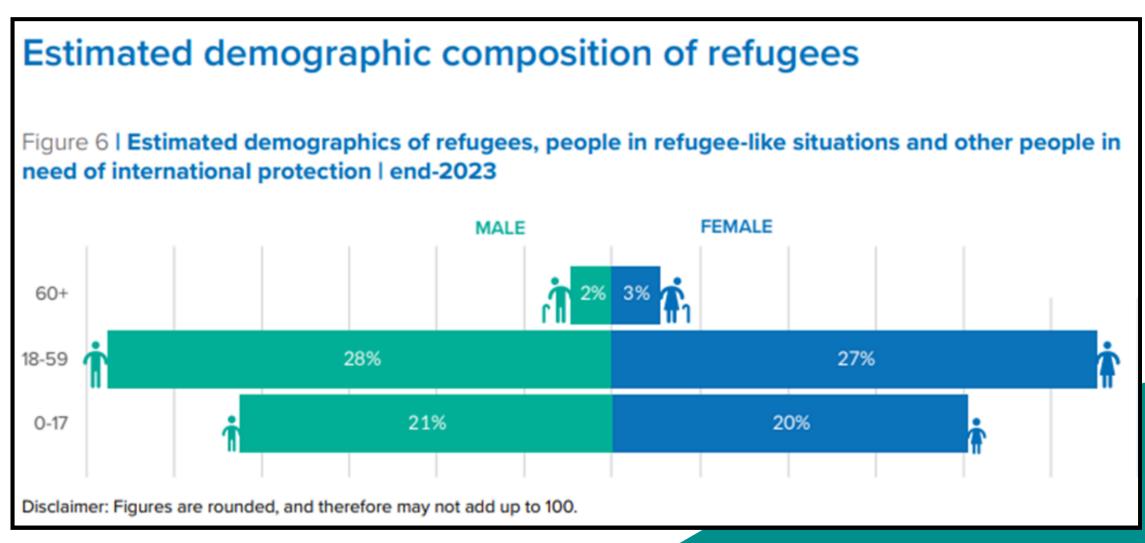
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Displacement worldwide

- Terminology and politics: displacement, refugees, international protection, IDPs, asylum, migrants
- 117.3 million displaced, with lacksquare43.4 million refugees
- 75% hosted in low- and middle-income countries and 69% hosted in neighbouring countries
- 73 per cent originate from just 5 countries, can you guess which?
- **Did you know?** Children make up 30% of world population but 40% of refugees



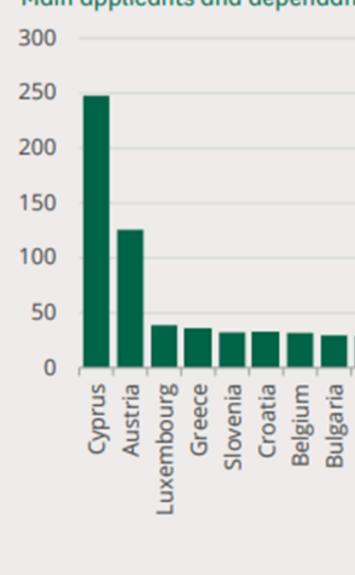




Asylum applications in Europe: how do we compare?

- Asylum: not resettlement schemes (e.g. Ukraine)
- 2022: Most applications: Germany (243,800), France (156,500), Spain (117,900), Austria (112,200), and Italy (84,300) = 2/3 of all applications
- Per capita view "fair share" argument
- Per 10,000 population:
 - Cyprus 248 applications per 10,000
 - EU average 22 applications
 - UK 13 applications



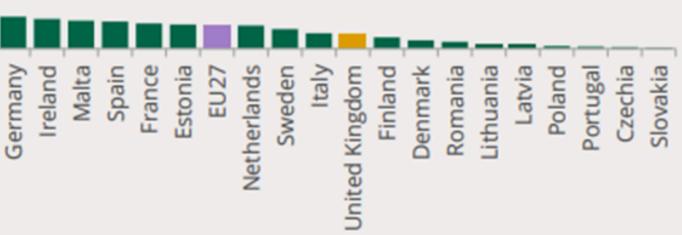


British House of Commons Library SN01403.pdf (parliament.uk) www.refugeesupporteu.com



Asylum applications in EU countries in 2022, per 10,000 population

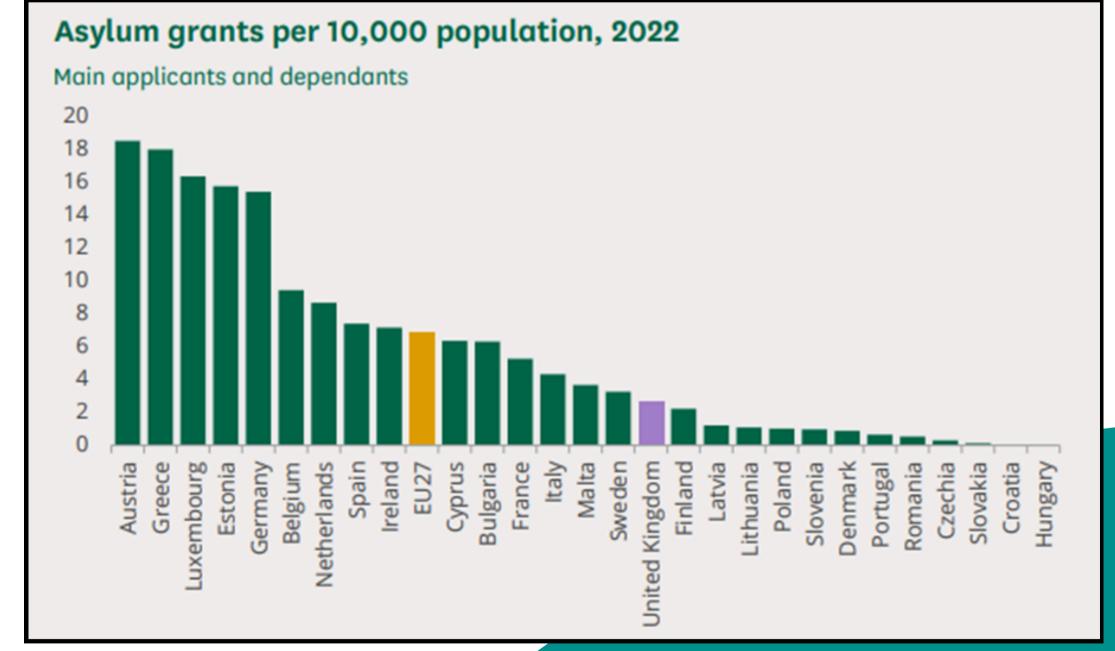
Main applicants and dependants; including UK for comparison



Positive decisions in Europe: how do we compare?

- Germany, France and Spain most grants of asylum
- Per 10,000 population:
 - Austria 19 positive decisions
 - EU average 7
 - UK 3

Why does this matter?



British House of Commons Library <u>SN01403.pdf (parliament.uk)</u> <u>www.refugeesupporteu.com</u>

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Seeking asylum in the UK

At a glance

- Asylum seekers make up around 10% of overall net migration
- June 2022 June 2023 44,460 crossed in small boats = 3.7% total migration for that year
- The annual number of asylum applications to the UK peaked in 2002 at 84,132
- In 2023, 67,337 applications
- Entitled to between £8.86 £49.18 p/w
- Not allowed to work
- Average waiting time 1-3 years
- Short notice evictions homelessness



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What is RSE?

- Registered charity short-term, dignified support at times of urgent need
- Founded in 2016 in response to European governmental failure
- Always evolving to meet emerging needs
- 3 pillars:
 - Dignity Centres
 - Crisis response
 - Advocating for an alternative
- >152,000 people in Greece, Bangladesh, Mexico, Türkiye, Cyprus, Moldova and the UK



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Solidarity through dignified support

- Spaces of solidarity: an alternative welcome
- Limbo between arrival and settlement
- How we give more important than what
 - Material goods as a means: dignity, normality, agency
 - Volunteer-powered
 - Localism





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Dignity Centre model

- How are Dignity Centres different?
- "Members"
- Points-based "free shop"
- Bureaucratic support
- Other services and activities
- The importance of choice

A sense of agency, stability and normality has been shown to contribute to long-term resilience and adaptation.

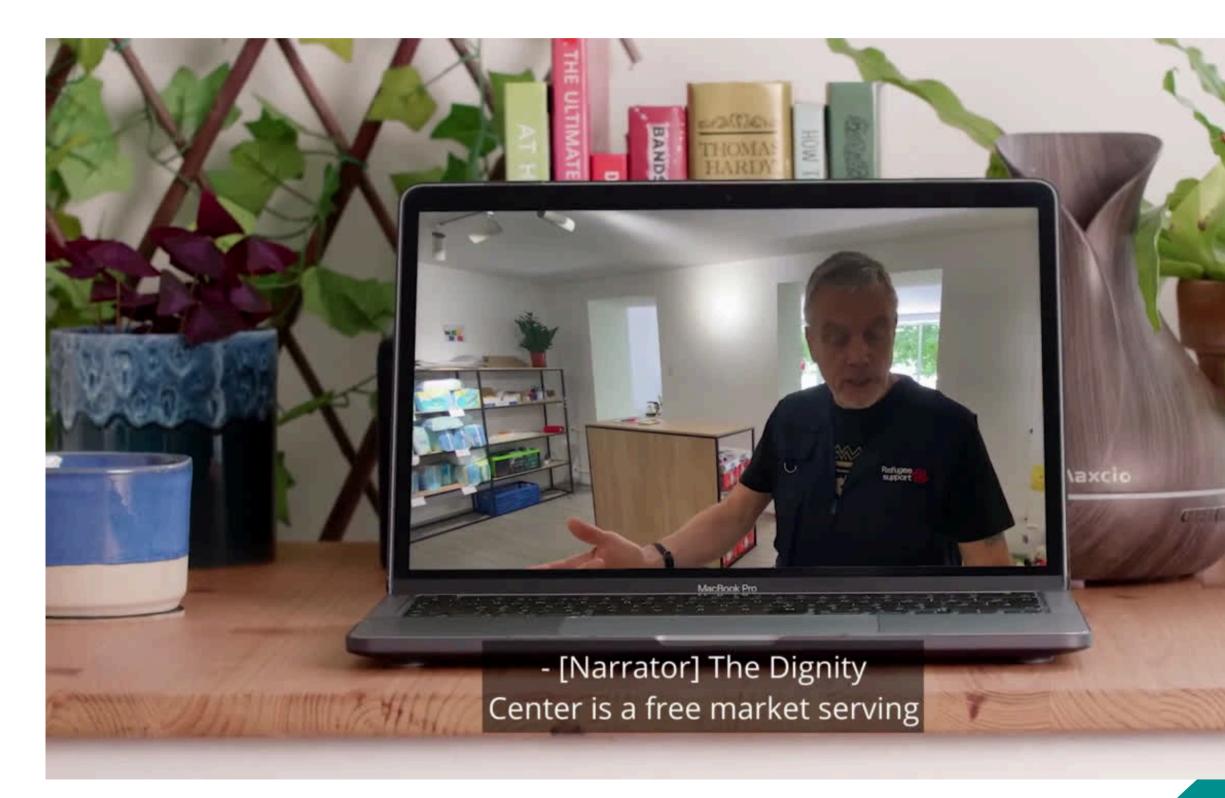


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Dignity Centre: Chisinau, Moldova 2022 - 2024



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Nicosia, Cyprus

2019 - present

- Highest asylum claims per capita in Europe
- Members: large families: Syria, Somalia, Afghanistan

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- Market: food and hygiene items
- Bureaucratic support
- Barbershop

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Dignity Centre: Nicosia, Cypruss 2019 - present



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Volunteer

Bournemouth, UK

2023 - present

- Increasing need in UK
- Members: single men in hotels and Bibby Stockholm
- Market: clothes and hygiene items
- Bureaucratic support

DEGAVIT CONTRA

• Regular activities: English support, music, sewing.

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Bournemouth, UK 2023 - present





Crisis response

- Bangladesh 2017, Mexico 2018
- Moldova March 2022:
 - 2 week set up
 - \circ 1,200 people a week
 - Supporting Moldovans
- Türkiye February 2023:
 - 2 million temporary shelter
 - Local women's co-op
 - 4 weeks:
 - 10,362 people served
 - 2,240 hygiene kits
 - 500 food bags





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Advocating for an alternative

The bigger picture

- Living out our values
- Coalitions and partnerships
 - TWR Fair begins here
 - Lift the ban
- Volunteers and Ambassadors
- Outreach





TOGETHER WITH REFUGEES

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What's next and how do I get involved?

Opportunities:

- Consistency in chaos
- Grow (existing) and go (where needed)
- Amplifying voices and pushing for change

Challenges:

- Fundraising
- Hostile environments
- Paralysis of hopelessness + helplessness

CTAs:

- Donate
- Volunteer
- Spread the word



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FA(Difficult)Qs

Sitting with discomfort and learning through dialogue

- 1. Why do people come to the UK?
- 2. Why single men?
- 3. Will you go to Gaza?
- 4. Will the Rwanda plan work?
- 5. Do you really think you are helping?



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Thank you



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